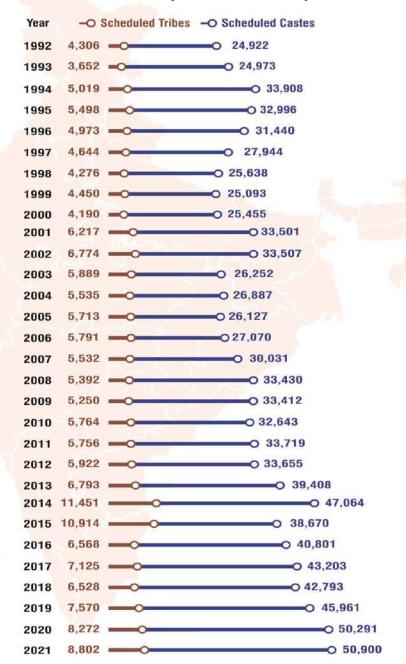


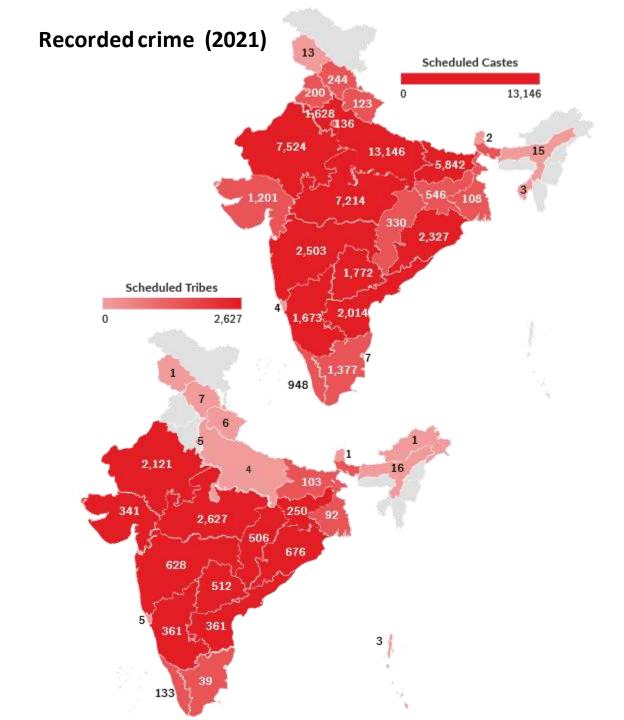
◆ PR: Periodic Report ◆ SAR: State annual report ◆ SER: Socioeconomic rehabilitation ◆ SNO: State Nodal Officer

States & Union Territories	Recorded Crime and Rate  Cases Rate Cases Rate SC ST SC ST	Bodily Harm (ASATYA)  AtM ÷ Murder AtR ÷ Rape SC ST SC ST	Charge-sheeting, ESPP/SPF Timeliness SC ST Conditions Compliance		sc st sc st	Appeals % Compliance	DAF Reli	*	SER SYMC Total 1995 – allgible 2021	SVMC DVMC	SdVMC SNC	o, bC, ce	Survey SO <sup>3</sup>	Awareness Account- Officials Others PR	Awards
Andhra Pradesh Arunachel Pradesh Assam Bihar Chhattisgarh Goa Gujarat Haryana Himachal Pradesh Jharkhand Kamataka Kerala Madhya Pradesh Maharashtra Manipur Meghalaya Mizoram Nagaland Odisha Punjab Rejesthan Sikkim Tamil Nadu Telangana Tripura Uttarakhand West Bengal A&A Islands Chandigarh D&A Havell / D&D Delht Jammu & Kashmir	SC ST SC ST  2.014 23.8 361 13.7 0 1 0.4 15 0.7 16 0.4 5,842 35.3 103 7.7 330 10.1 508 6.5 4 15.7 5 3.3 1,201 29.5 241 3.8 1,828 31.8 0 244 14.1 7 1.8 546 13.7 250 2.9 1,673 16 361 8.5 948 31.2 133 27.4 7,214 63.6 2,627 17.2 2,503 18.9 628 6 0 1,327 32.4 676 7 200 2.3 0 7,524 61.6 2,121 23 2 7.1 1 0.5 1,377 9.5 39 4.9 1,772 32.6 512 15.6 3 0.5 0 0 13,146 31.8 4 0.4 123 6.5 6 2.1 108 0.5 92 1.7 0 3 10.5 0 0 0 3 1.5 136 4.8 5	SC ST   SC ST	23.08 75.00 0% 100 82.34 84.62 30% 100 97.97 92.46 55% 109 80.00 100.00 78% 350 96.3 96.47 88% 100 48.71 54% 0 64.29 75.00 52% 0 56.53 63.72 21% 60 86.01 89.87 74% 0 99.48 99.76 55% 0 89.48 99.76 55% 0 89.98 49% 0 0 0% 0 0 0 0 0 90.92 95.01 45% 50 86.67 0 60% 67 50.05 46.5 49% 100 90.92 94.74 55% 0 85.61 94.74 55% 0 85.61 94.74 55% 0 85.61 94.74 55% 0 85.61 94.74 55% 0 85.61 94.74 55% 0 90.92 95.01 45% 50 86.67 0 60% 67 50.05 46.5 49% 100 86.68 90.00 100.00 67% 400 86.69 100.00 67% 100 86.61 94.74 55% 0 95.66 76.4 34% 53	5.2 4.5 12 0 0 0 12 0.3 1.8 6.4 6.4 4.8 3.8 4.2 15 1.2 1.4 45 6.2 0 20 5.9 0 10 2.1 2.1 5; 6.0 5.7 33 3.1 2.6 6; 0 0 0 100 100 100 0.9 0.4 8.1 3.3 17 6.9 5.4 5; 9.1 0 33 6.9 5.4 5; 9.1 0 33 6.9 5.4 5; 9.1 0 0 0 3.6 0 6; 0.5 0 0 0.8 2.8 -7 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9 0.9	SC ST SC ST  126% 101% 5.3 5.6  125% 24% 52% 31.2 36.4  86% 116% 18.5 24.3  19% 35% 0 0  45% 51% 5.8 0  0 0  45% 51% 5.8 0  55% 56% 53.8 63.0  35% 43% 1.6 0  94% 82% 9.7 29.0  85% 79% 28 34.3  61% 57% 10.7 11.8  0% -25% 10.7 11.8  0% -25% 0 0  178% 0% 25.0 0  58% 70% 41.6 45.1  61% 53% 18.4  181% 172% 8.2 5.2  0% 68% 579% 76.3  183% 189% 0 0  -70% 67% 0 0  19% 0 0  100% 0 0	1% ON ON 10% ON	In Lakes Compile \$\tau_{2,667}\$	2	945 945 0 0 4 2% 943 19% 1,528 12% 2 13% 1,096 19% 1,212 23% 70 9% 164 0% 1,159 1012 15% 5,159 1012 15% 2,794 9% 3 0% 0 0% 8 0% 0 0% 1,544 13% 161 0% 3,299 8% 7 0% 778 1,568 7% 1,668 7% 1,668 7% 1,668 2 0% 4,001 2% 103 0%	50% 31% 0% 0% 0% 50% 50% 60% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0	3% 0% 0% 56% 6% 6% 0% 42% 20% 0% 0% 0% 5% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0%			9,107 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	AP AR AS BR CG GA GJ HR HP JH KA KL MP MMH MN ML MZ NL OD PB RJ SK TN TS TR UP UK WB AN CH DD DL JK
Ladakh Lakshadwoop Puducherry	0 0 0 0 0 0 0 7 3.6 0	0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0%			31%	0% 0%	0 16 0%		0 0 2	0% 0% 0% 0% 0%	0%			0 0 0	LA LD PY
India	50,900 25.3 8,802 8.4	95% 74% 2.58% 1.89%	6 79.79 81.39 61% 61%	3.9 4.6 66	66% 77% 36.0 28.1	3%	₹73,441 119	% 62	27,724 8%	50% 50%	5%			92,220 215,876	
Formula used		Attempt to commit rape + + + Rape	Charge-sheets filed within 7days * 100 c ESPP < ESC or or sumber of ESPP < DSC standard sumber of SPP < DSC	SC by courts * 100 [in 202 Total cases pending from previous year + Total cases	sess pending in court 2021 - in 2017] * 100 Lases pending in court 2017  Cases convicted * 100 Cases disposed off by courts	Acquittals (R	* = % - Relief ;  ** Appe * 2 Laikh) 7 days * Total in ghe	* 100 Cases disposed off by the	Victims = Munder + Rape + Dacoty Total meetings held from 1995 to 2021 * 100 53	Mestings held in 2021 * 100   Number of districts * 4	Number of	Secretary or highe DGP or IGP level or SDM or higher leve		9] *Functioning of Kishanbai star [Supreme Court of India, Crim No. 1485 of 2008]	
Source  OP: Contingency plan	NGRB Ian ◆ DAF: Dr Ambedkar Foundation	NCRB NCRB  tion ◆ DSC: Designated special co	NCRB, SAR SAR  court		NCRB NCRB usive special public prosecutor		NCRB SA		NCRB SAR he Scheduled Castes	SAR SAR and the Scheduled Ti	SAR SAI bes Protection		San	C Description of the Committee of the Co	sta or not applicable

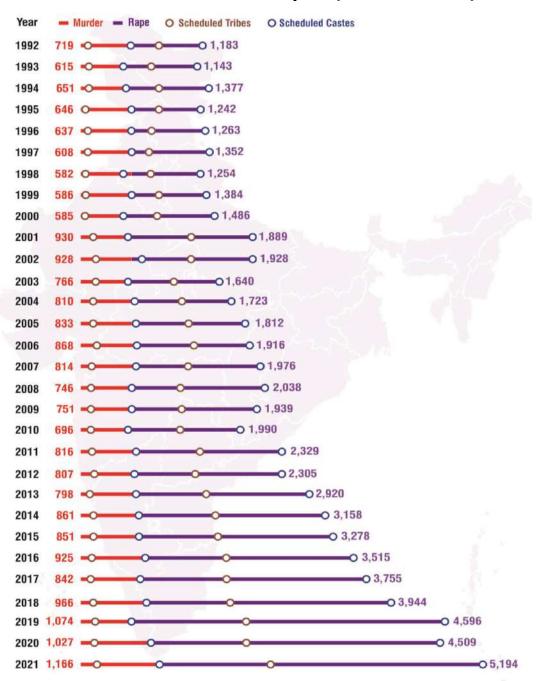


#### Recorded crime (1992 to 2021)

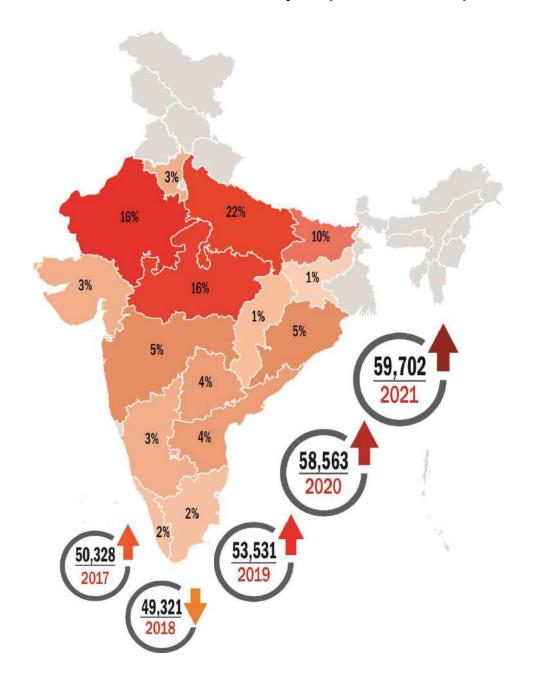




#### Recorded murder and rape (1992 to 2021)

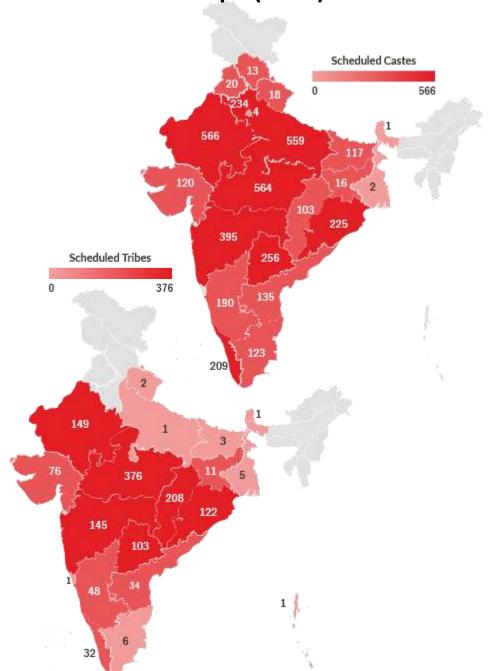


#### Recorded murder and rape (2017 to 2021)

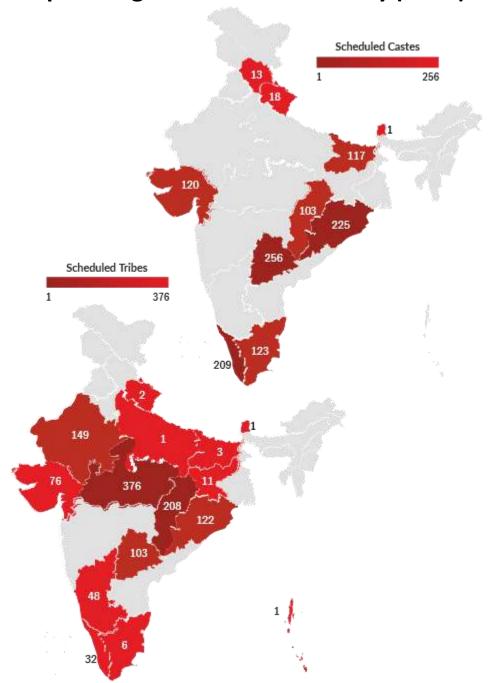


Recorded crime rate (1992 to 2021) Recorded crime rate (2021) 1.4 -O Scheduled Tribes -O Scheduled Castes Scheduled Castes 0.5 -0 -0 2.9 1992 0.4 0-0 2.8 63.6 1994 0.6 -0 3.8 1995 0.6 -0 3.6 61.6 31.8 0.5 -0-03.4 1996 1997 0.5 -0 -0 2.9 63.6 1998 0.4 0 0 2.6 0.5 -0-0 2.5 32.4 0.4 0-0 1.4 2000 Scheduled Tribes 0.6 -0 -0 3.3 0.6 -0-0 3.2 2002 27.4 0.6 -0-0 2.5 15.7 2003 0.5 -0-0 2.5 0.5 -0-02.4 2005 0.5 -0-02.4 2006 0.5 -0 -0 2.6 2007 2008 0.5 -0 -0 2.9 0.5 -0-0 2.9 2009 0.4 0.5 -0-0 2.8 2010 0.5 -0 -0 2.8 2011 016.7 17.2 2012 5.6 -019.5 2013 6.5 -2014 11.0 -**O** 23.4 1.5 2015 10.5 -**O** 22.3 15.6 2016 6.3 -O 20.3 O 21.5 2017 6.8 = 3.3 2018 10.5 2019 7.9 -**22.8** 7.9 -25.0 2020 27.4 2021

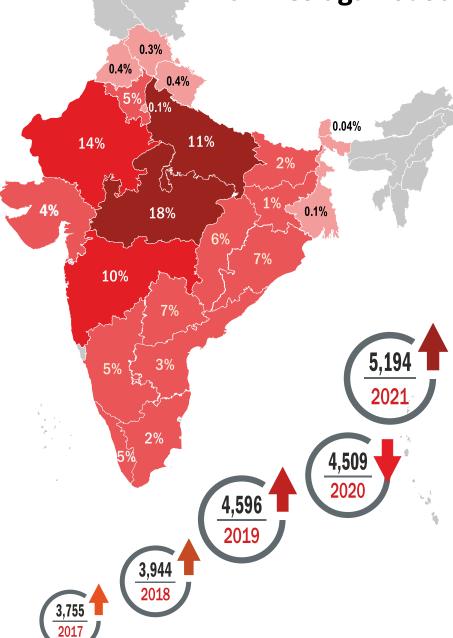
# Recorded rape (2021)



# Rape as highest recorded atrocity (2021)

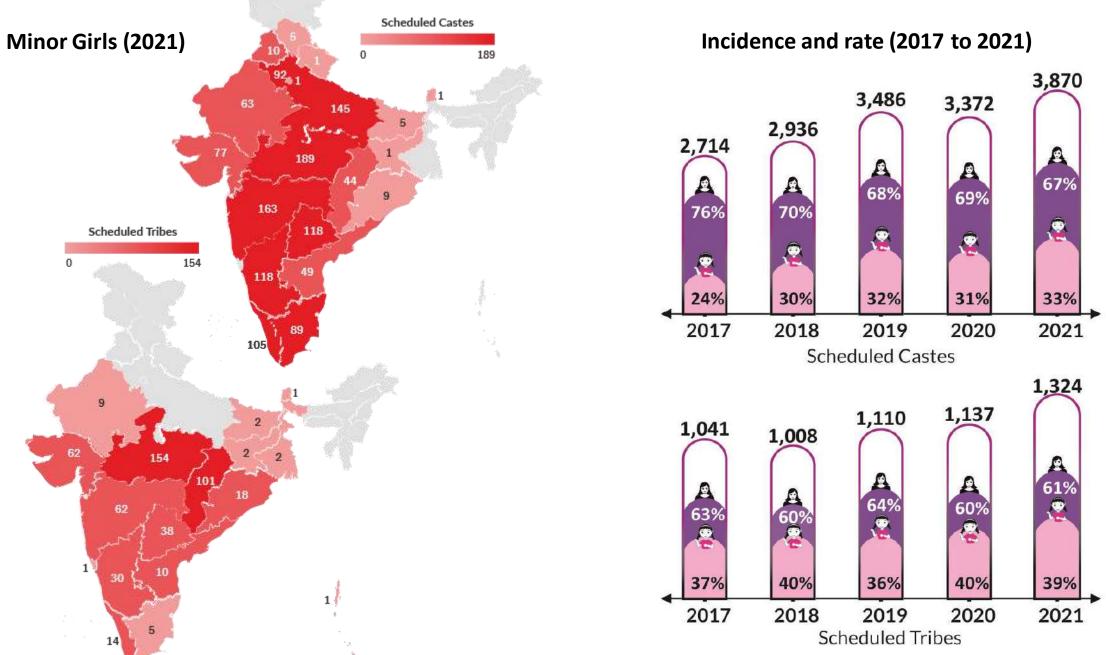


# Crimes against scheduled community women and girls (2021)

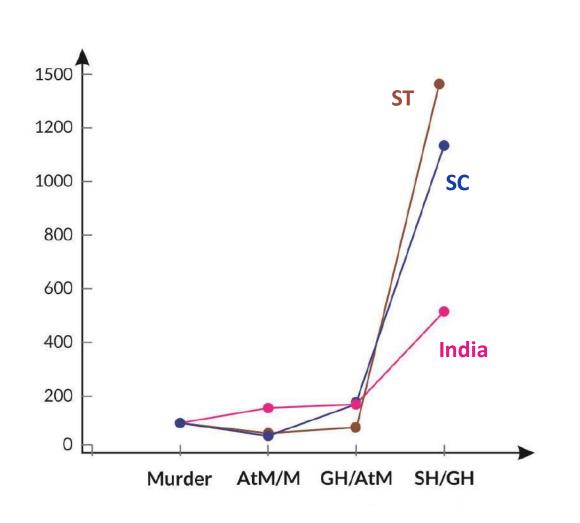


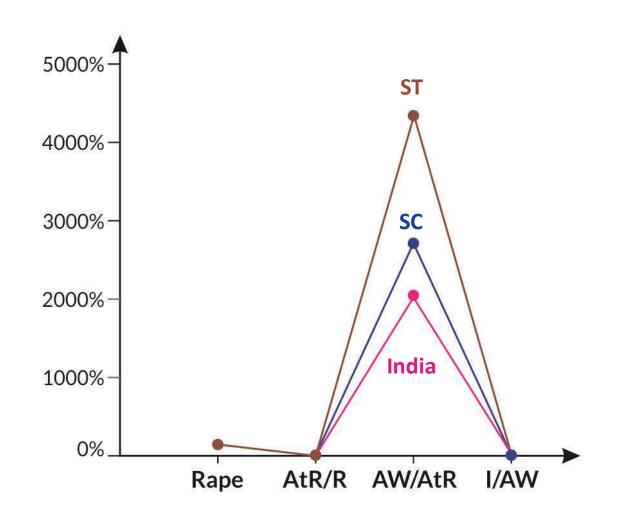
- Registered assault against minor girls increased by 63.6% (from 336 in 2020 to 550 in 2021).
- Rape against minor girls increased by 21.8% (from 3372 in 2020 to 3870 incidents in 2021).
- Rape is the most recorded crime against women:
  - SCs in 10 states;
  - STs in 14 states and 1 UT.
- 100 cases AtR-SC: Rajasthan (67), UP (9).
- 2020: Rapes of ST women (specifically girls) increased (all others decreased).
- Low conviction rates (24%), high acquittal rates
   (>74%) and high pendency (>96%).

# Recorded rape against children



## Crime Pattern 2017–2021





Recorded Bodily Harm All India (2017 to 2021)

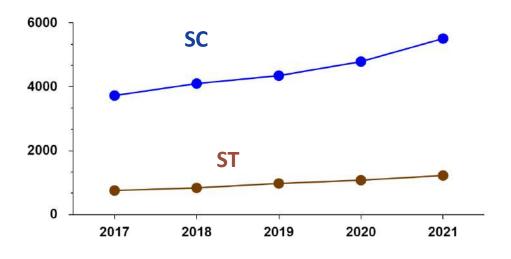
Recorded Atrocities Women and Girls (2014 to 2021)

# **Charge-sheeting rate (2021)** Scheduled Castes Scheduled Tribes 100

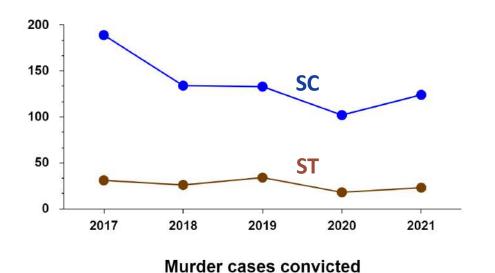
# **Charge-sheeting 2021**

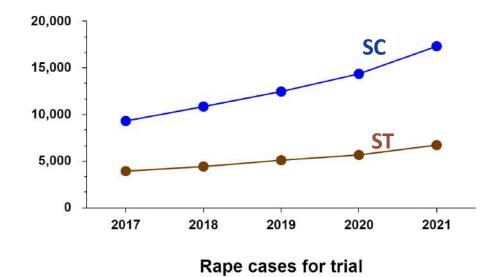
Crime	SC	ST
Overall	80.0%	81.4%
Murder	91.7%	93.0%
Attempt to commit murder	92.4%	93.9%
Rape	88.6%	94.5%
Attempt to commit rape	57.6%	42.1%
Insult to the modesty of women	70.5%	67.6%
Assault on women with intent to outrage her modesty	81.2%	87.9%

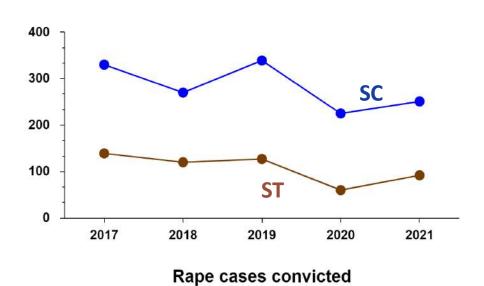
## Pattern: Trial and conviction 2017–2021



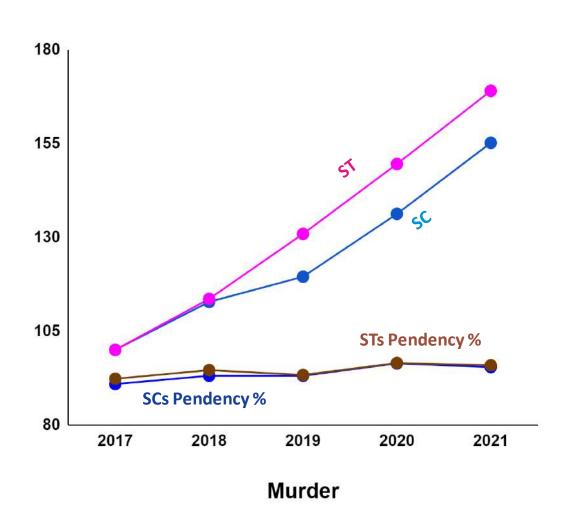
Murder cases for trial

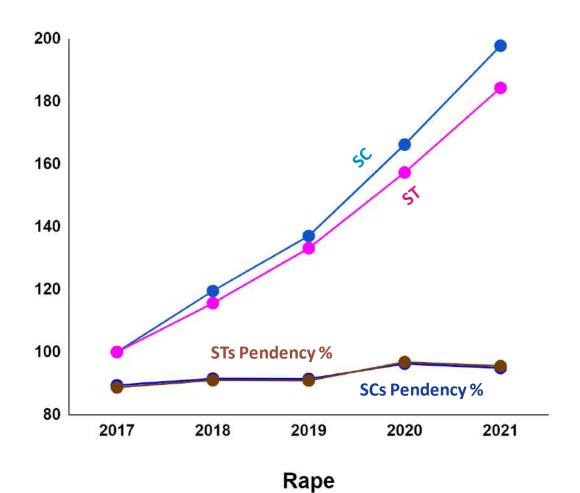






# Murder and Rape Pending in court 2017 – 2021 The NCRB fallacy

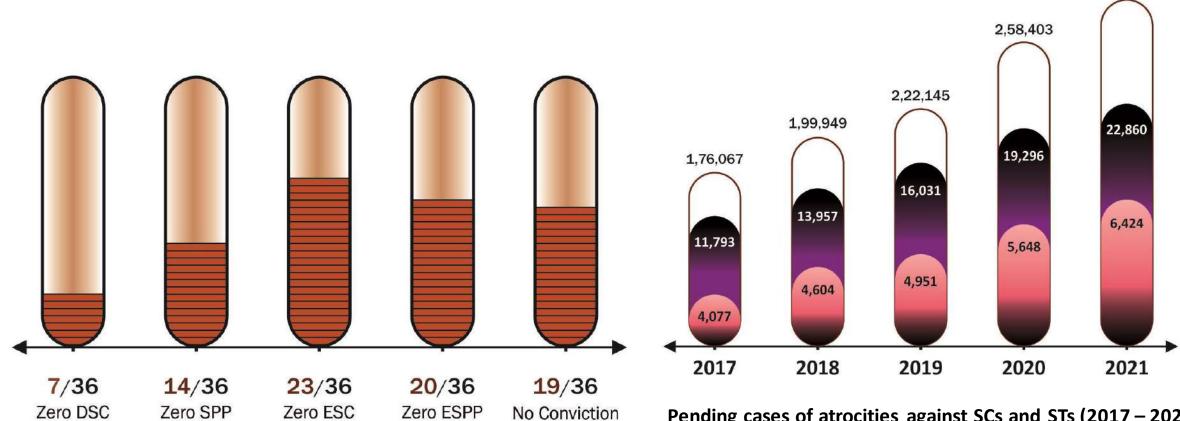




**Cases pending in court** Murder and rape (2017-2021)

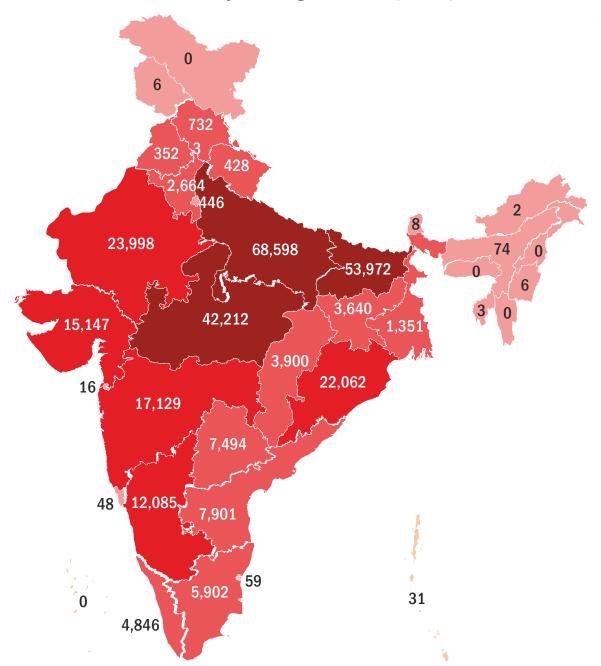
2,95,115

**Exclusive and Special Courts and Public Prosecutors (2021)** 



Pending cases of atrocities against SCs and STs (2017 – 2021)

#### **Atrocities cases pending in court (2021)**



Disposal by courts (2021)

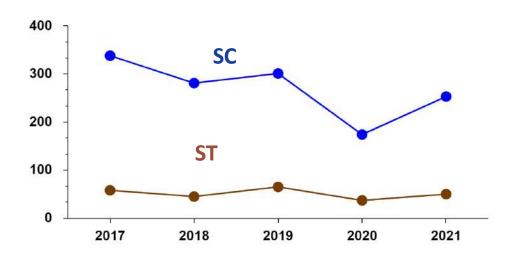
18.38

cases per annum per court 487 DSC, 176 ESC

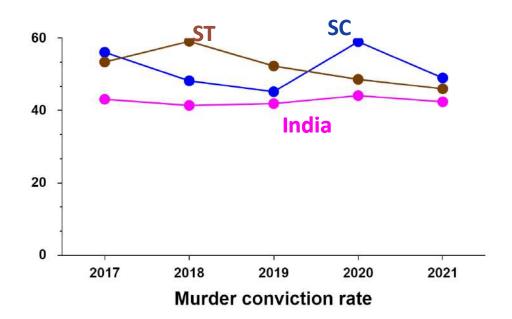
SC 10,223 of 264,698 cases 3.9% ST 1,961 of 42,601 cases 4.6%

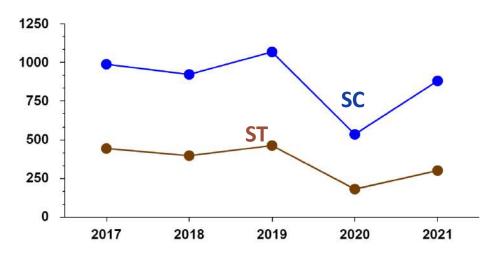
pending cases 2,95,115 relief denied ₹738 ~ ₹3,000+ crores

# Murder and Rape: Court disposals and convictions 2017 – 2021

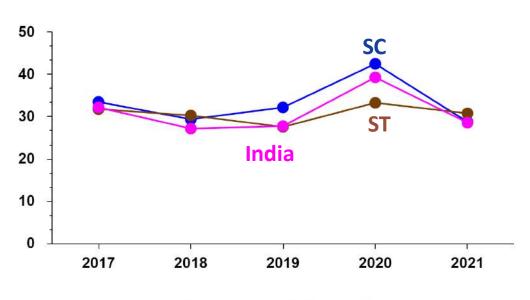


Murder cases disposed by courts

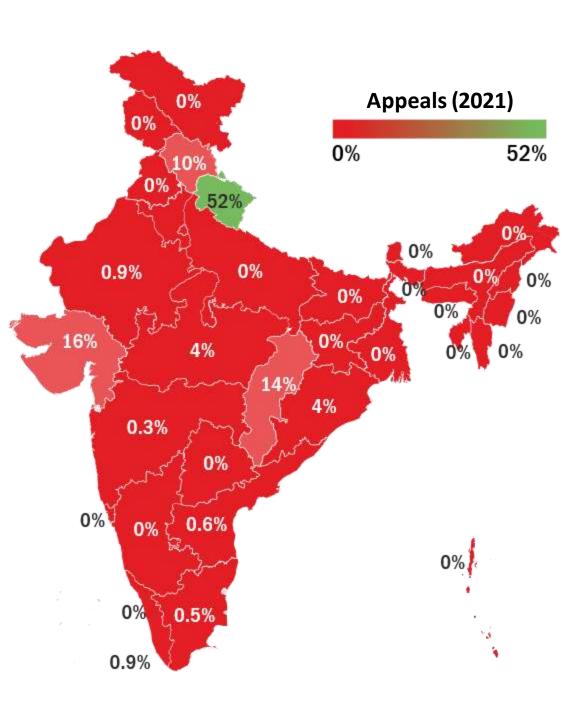




Rape cases disposed by courts



Rape conviction rate



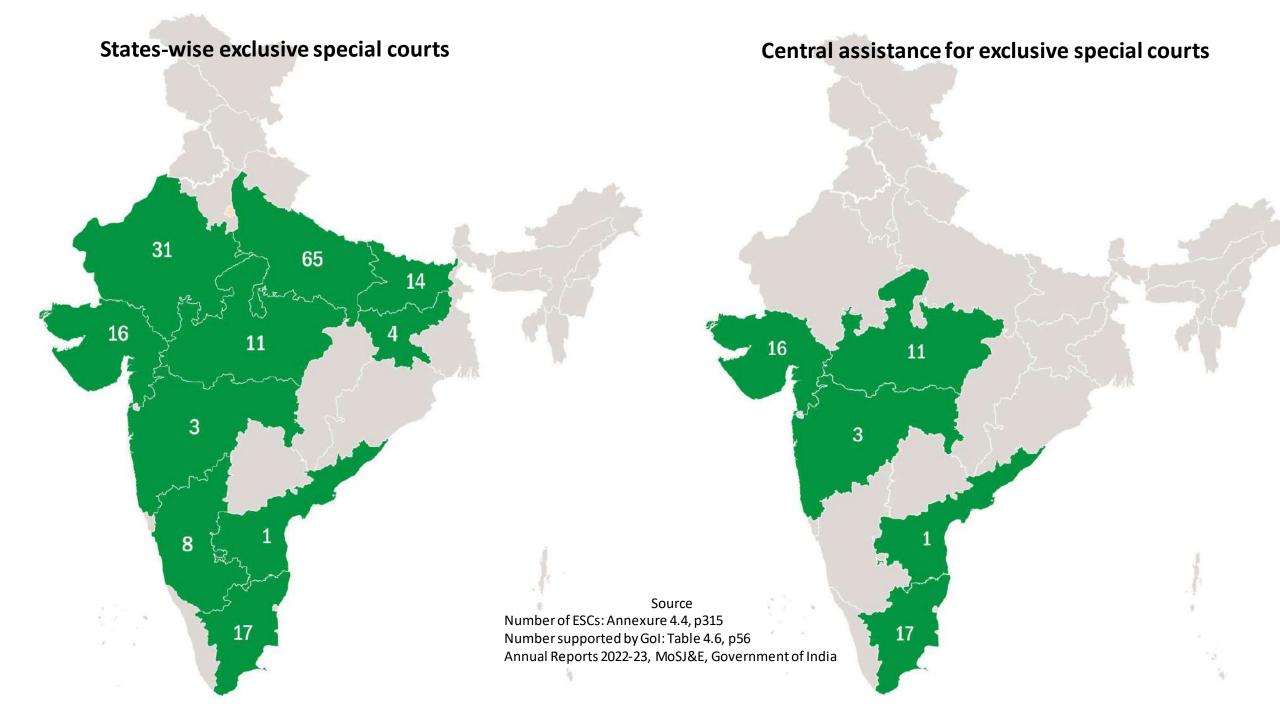
# **Appeals**

3% of the acquittals

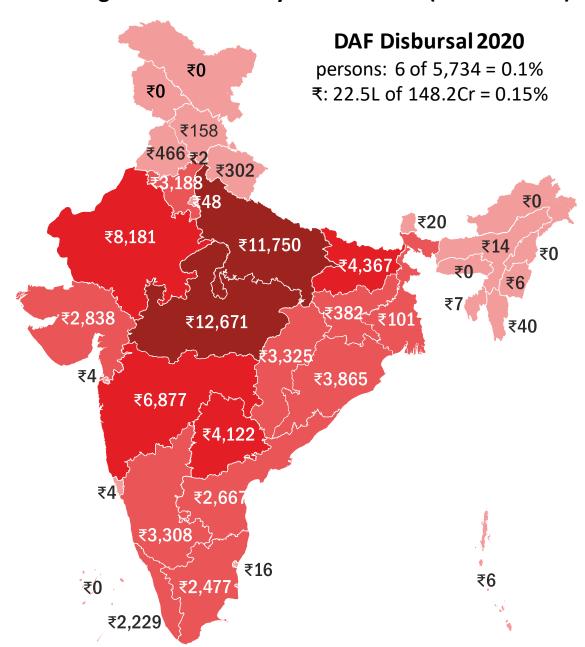
- 161 of 5,027 acquittals in 2020
- 263 of 8,003 acquittals in 2021

### **Despite**

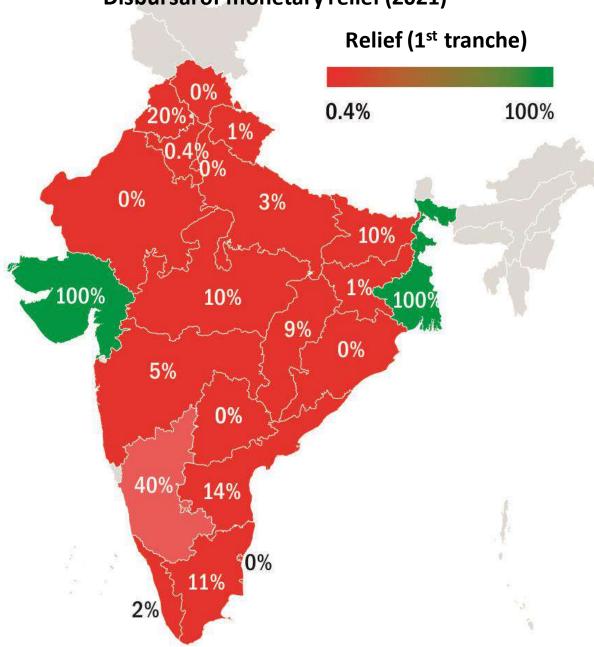
- Investigation by DSP or higher.
- Prosecution by ESPP, SPP 7y+.
- Monitoring by SM, SP, ADGP, DOP.
- Periodic review by special court from information to judgement.
- Monthly review by district magistrate.
- Quarterly review by subdivisional and district VMCs, and state nodal officer.
- January, July review by chief minister.
- Review by inter-departmental committee for effective coordination (Chair: MoSJ&E; Co-chair: MoTA).
- Review by NCSC and NCST.



#### Pending instant monetary relief ₹734 Cr (2017 to 2021)

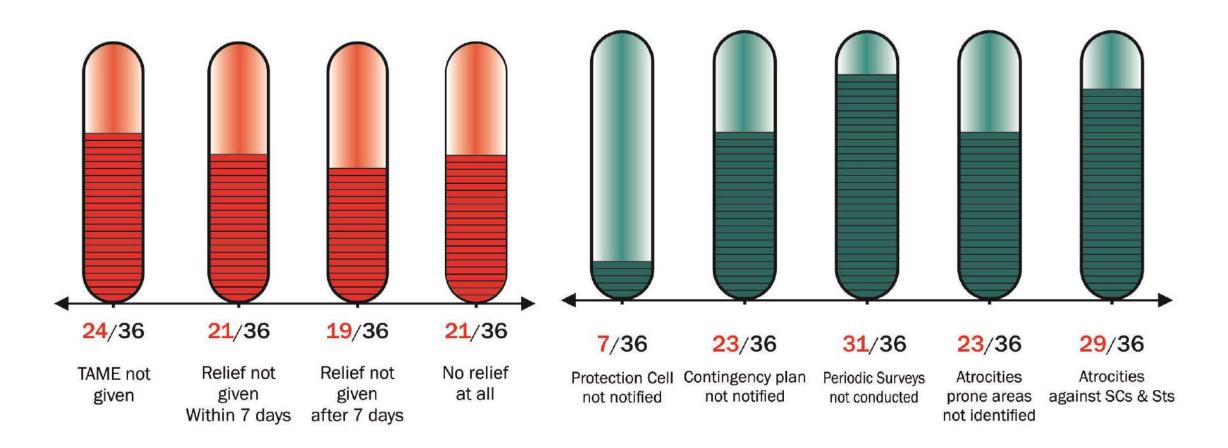


#### Disbursal of monetary relief (2021)



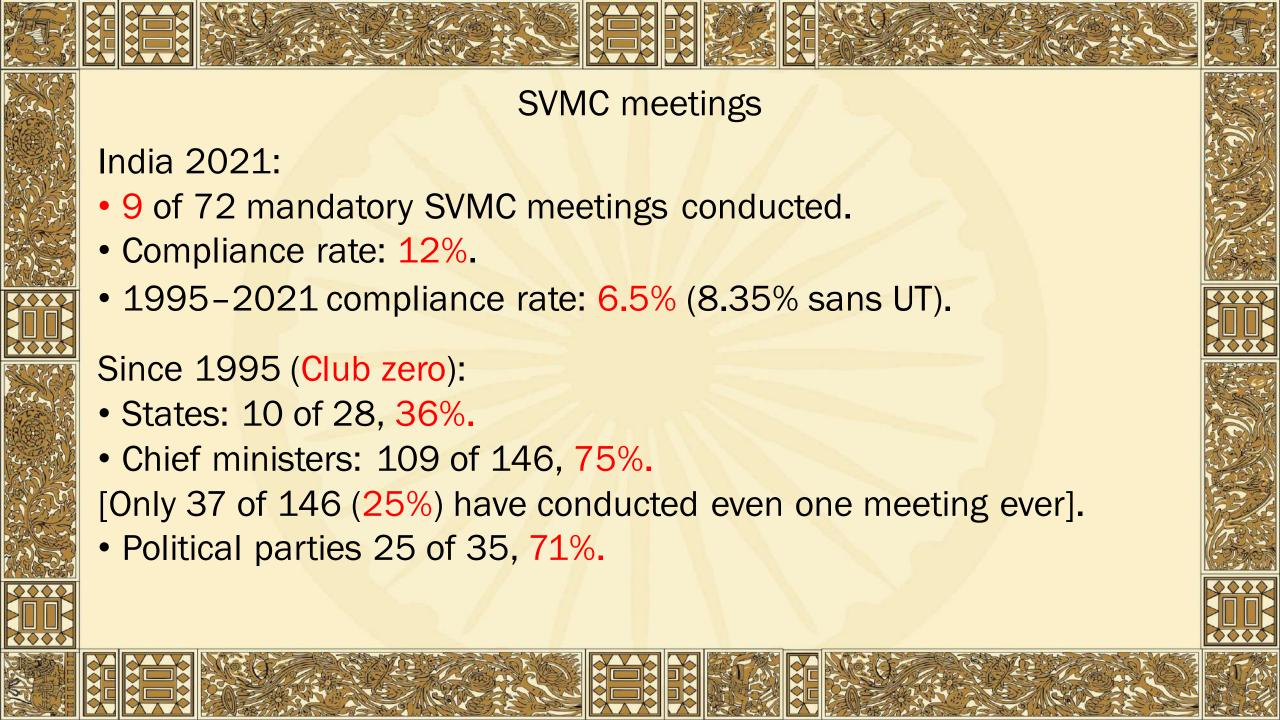
#### **TAME** and timely relief

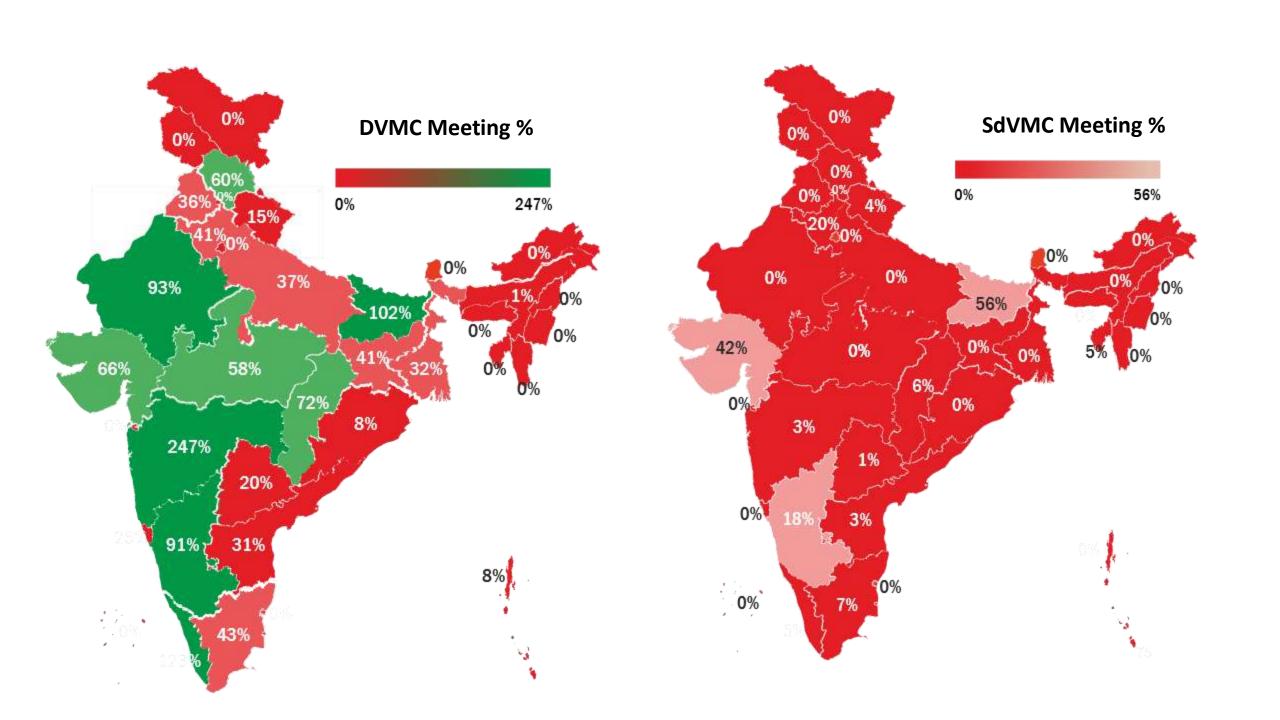
# Status of state mechanisms essential for prevention



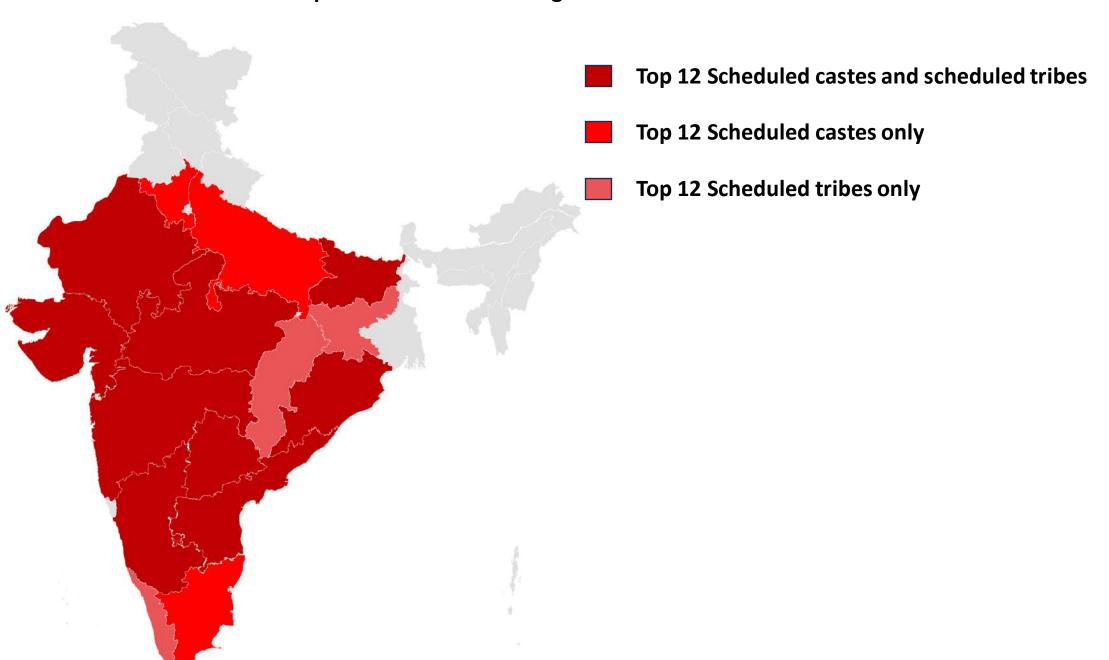


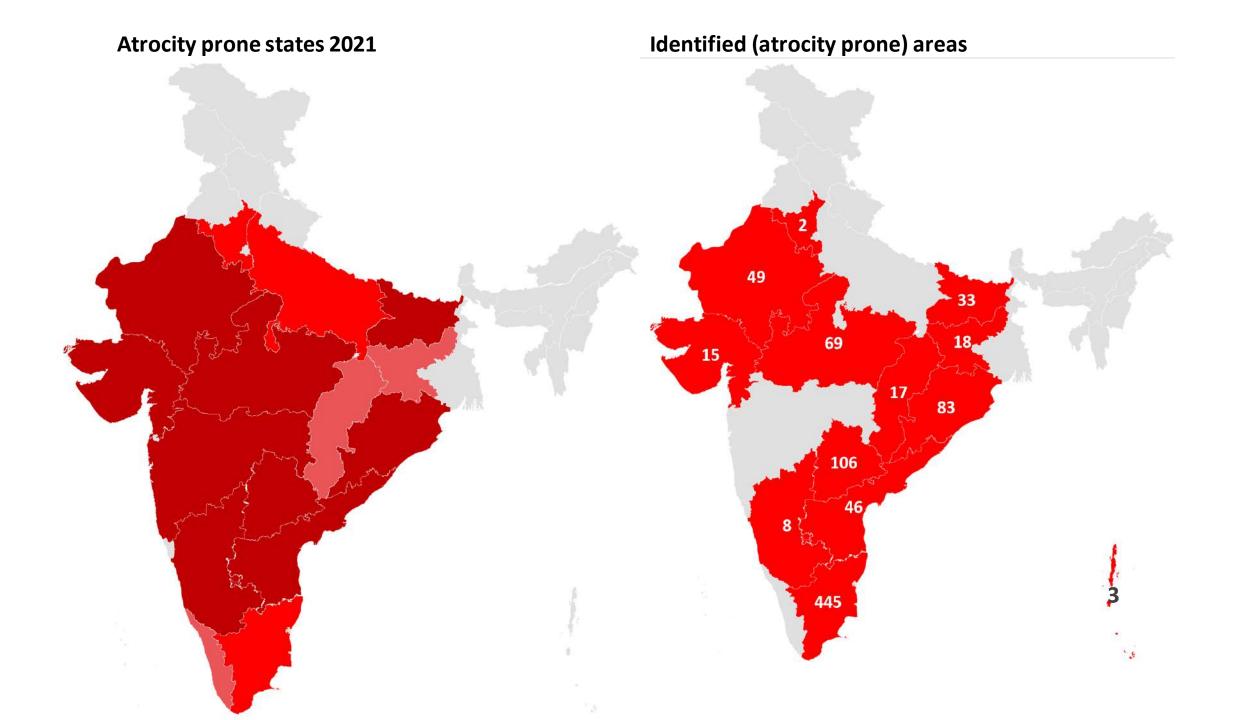
#### State Level High Power Vigilance and Monitoring Committee Meetings **SVMC Meetings (1995 - 2021)** 0% **SVMC Meeting (2021)** 0% 0% 28% 0% 0% 50% 0% 0% 0% 8% 2% 0% 50% 0% 19% 50% 0% 0% 0% 19% **15**% 28% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 0% 13% 0% 0% 9% 0% 7% 50% 50% 13% 8% 50% 15%<sup>[</sup> 0% 0% 0%` 50% 13% 50% 15%

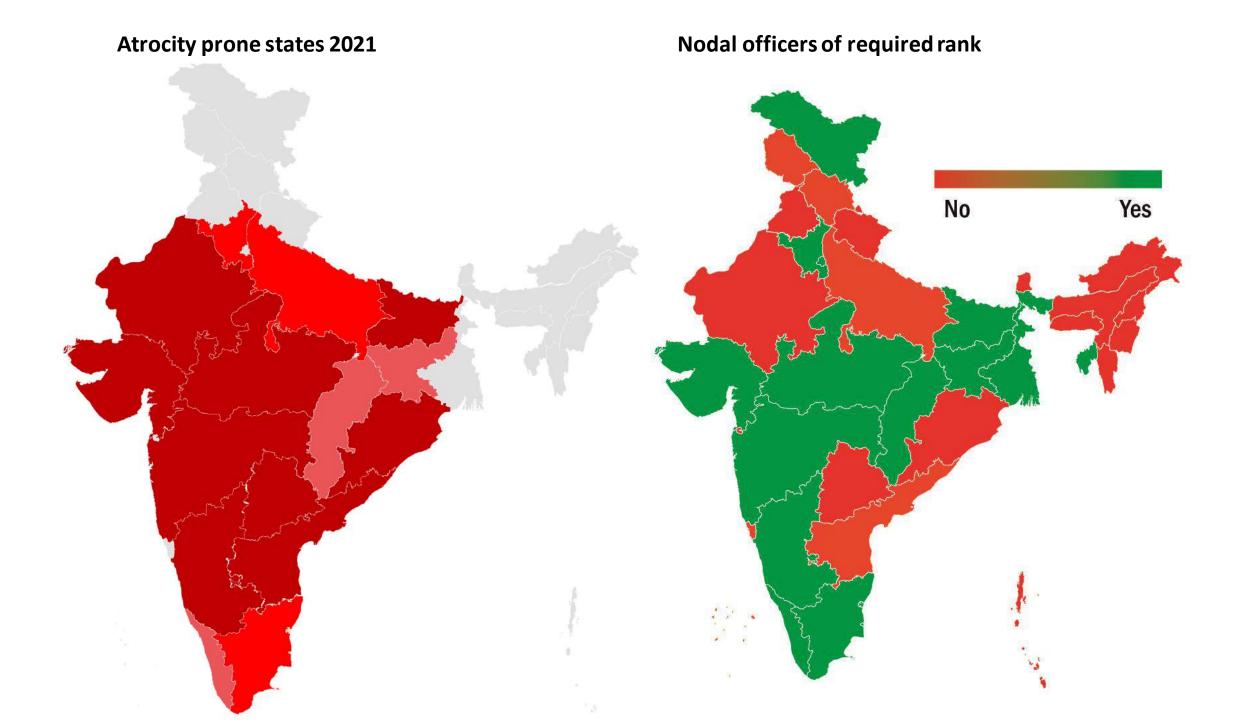


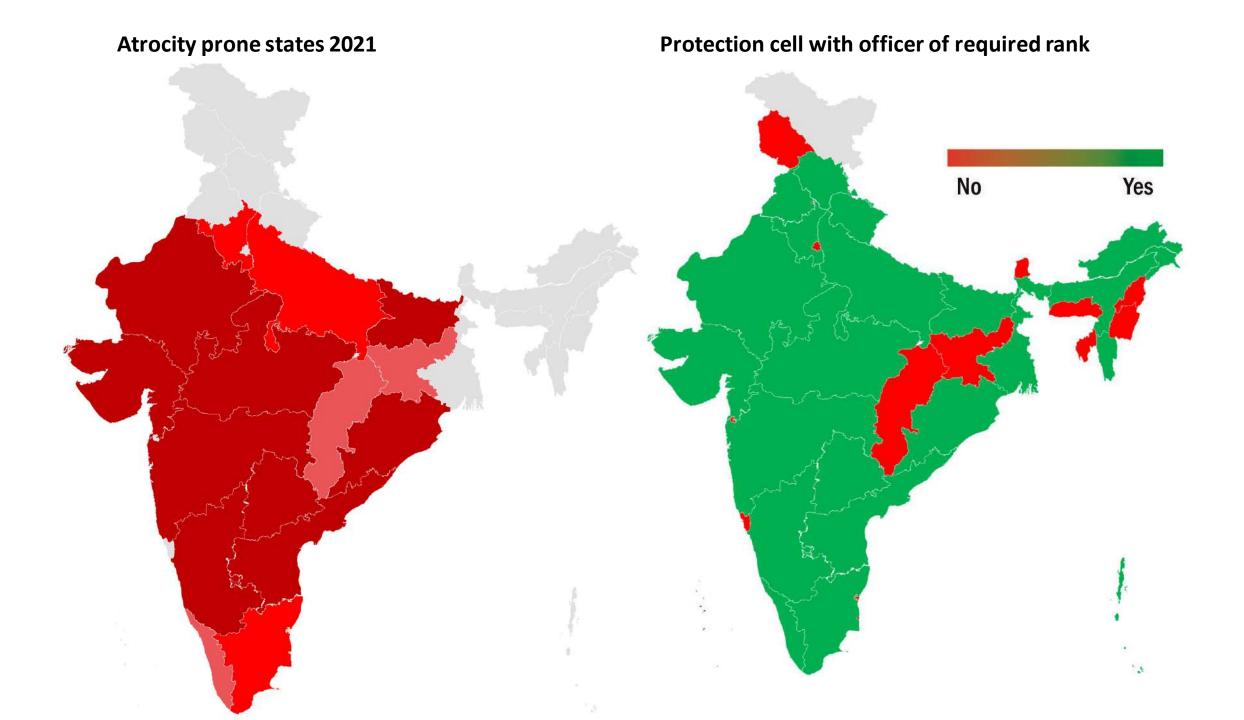


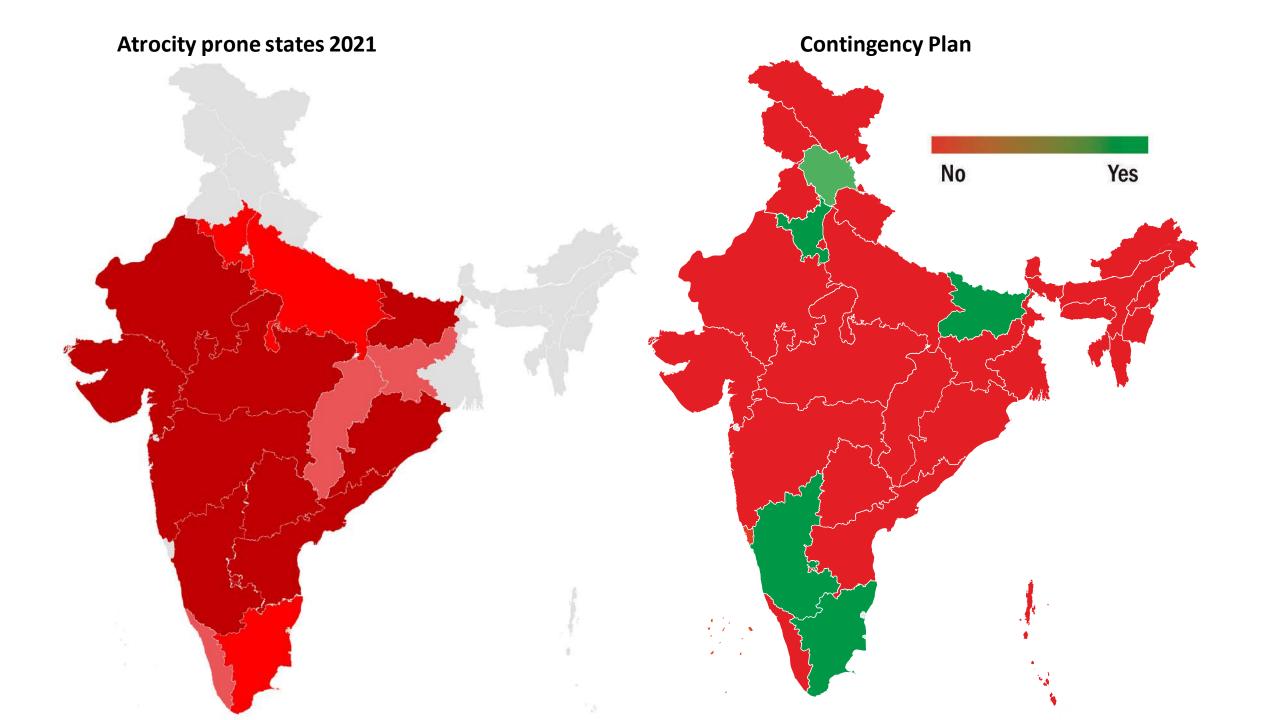
Top 12 states with most registered atrocities 2021

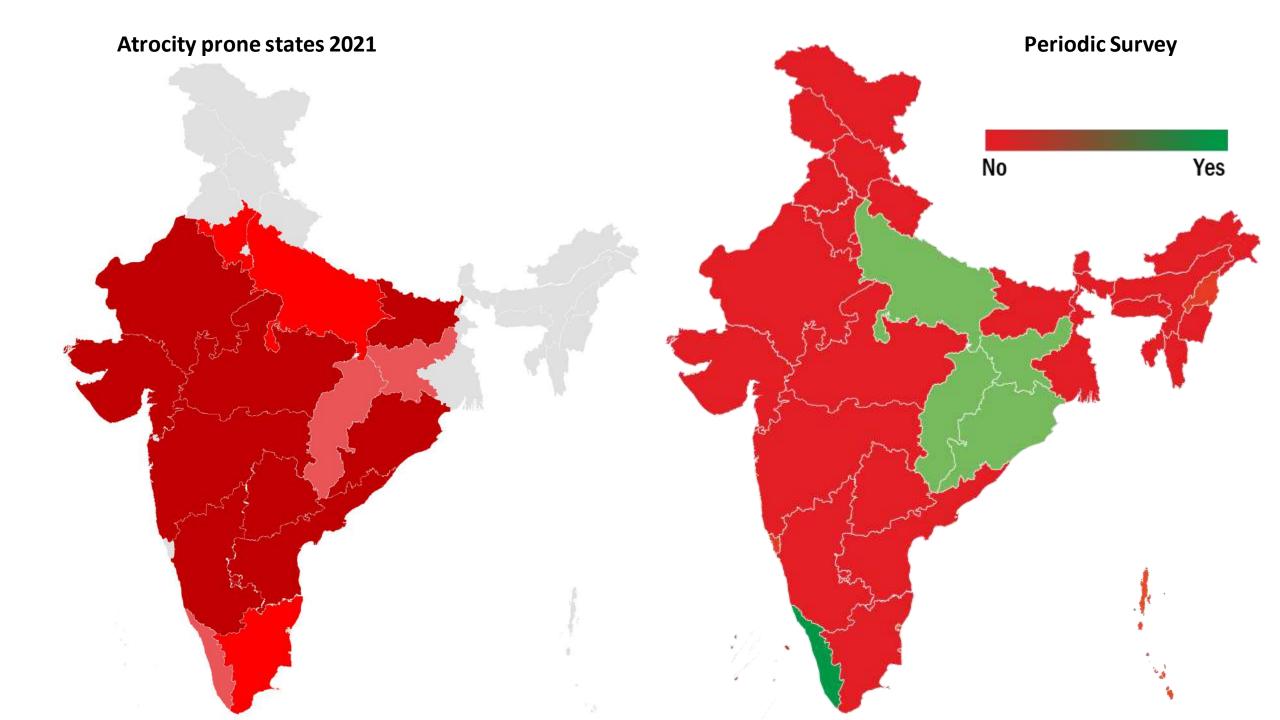


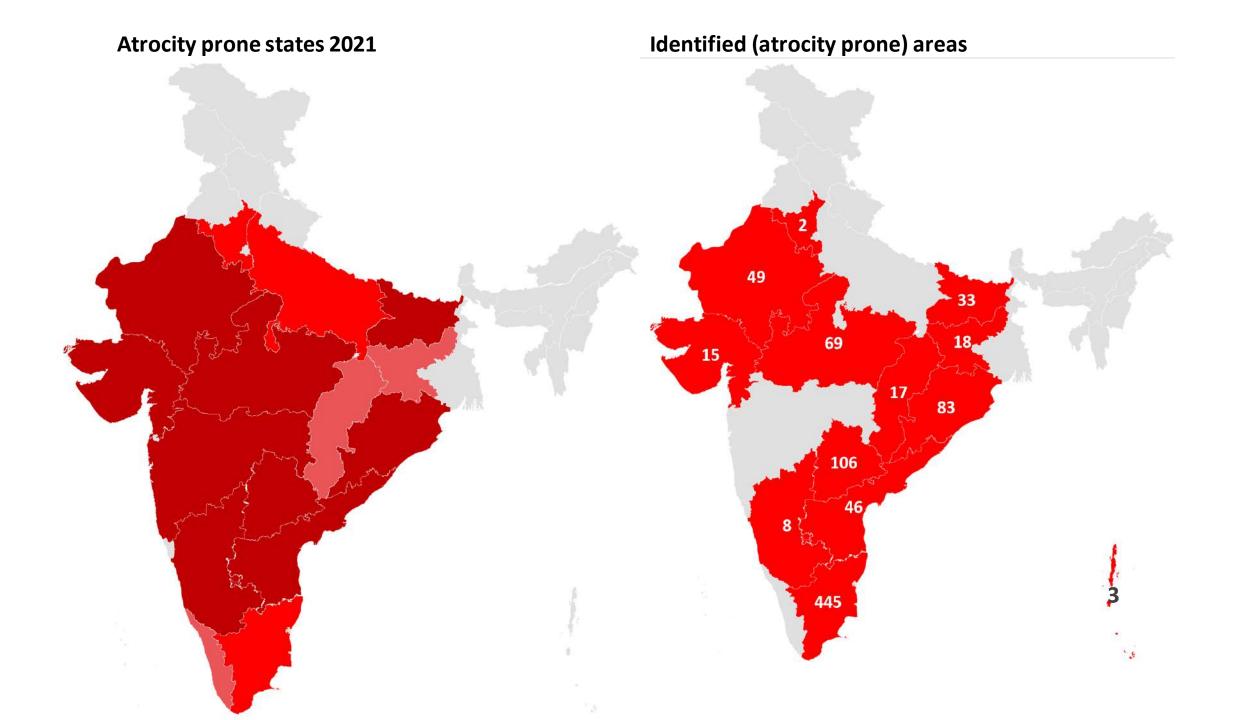


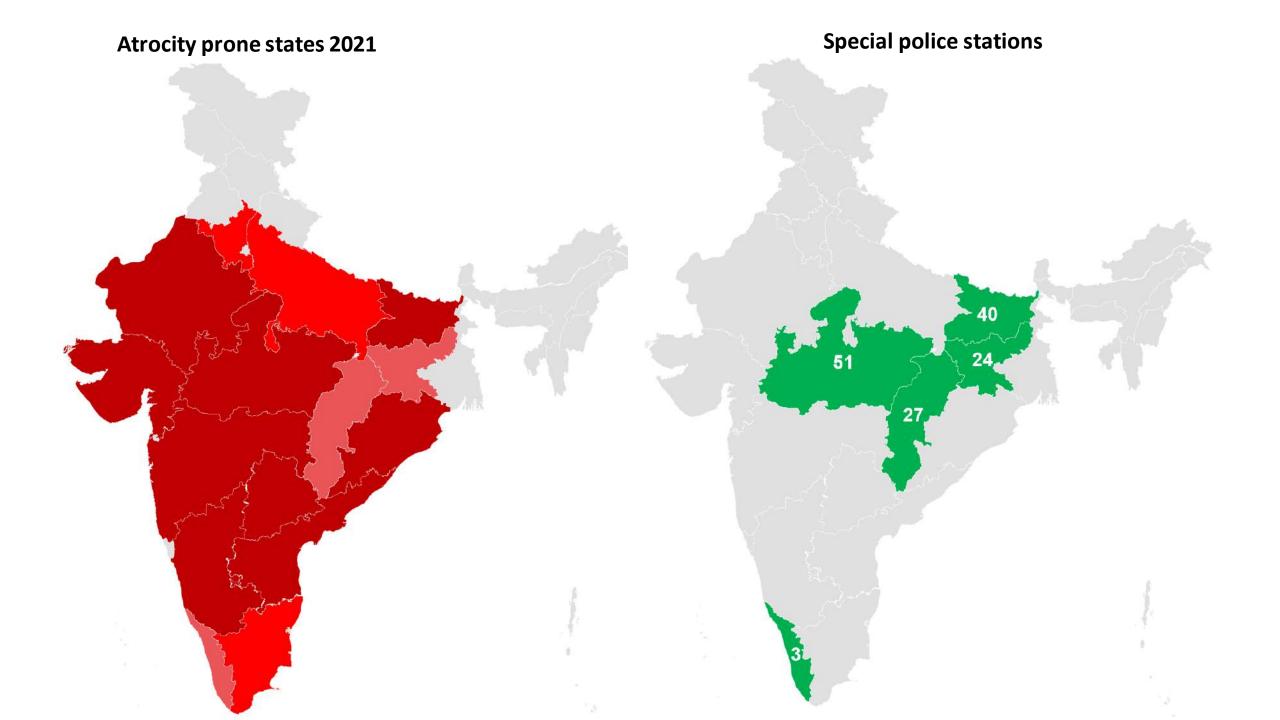


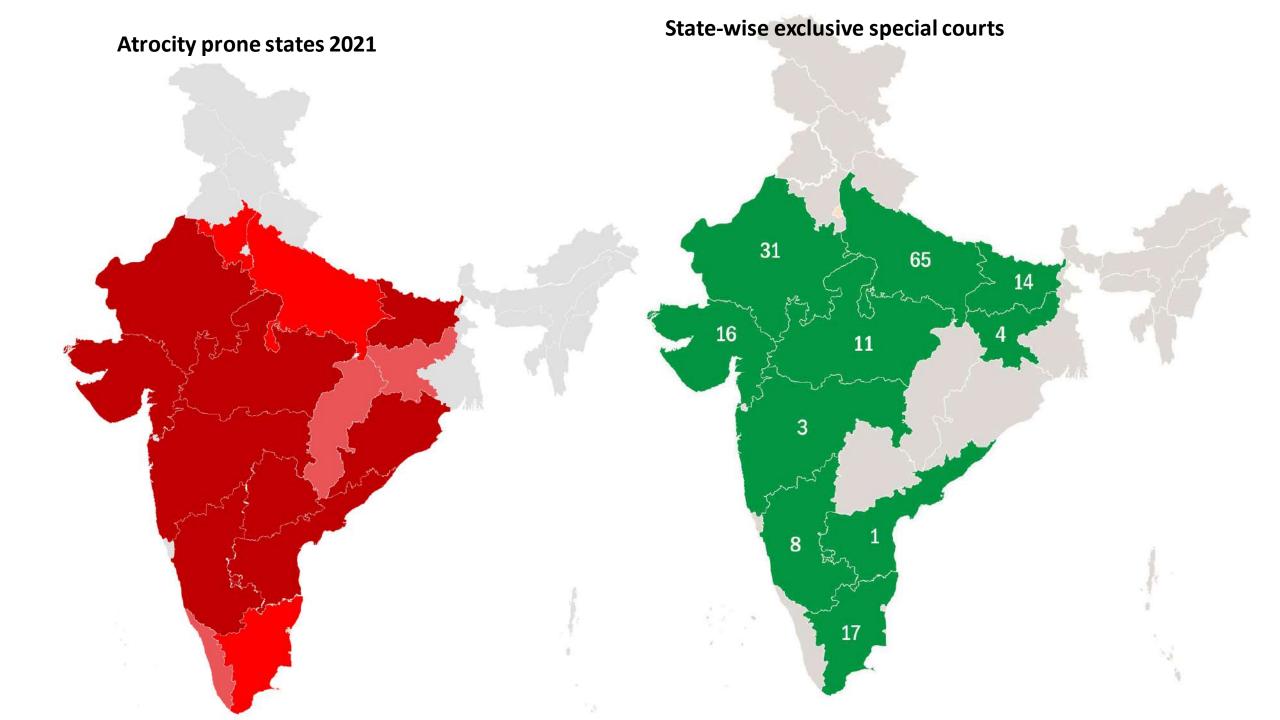


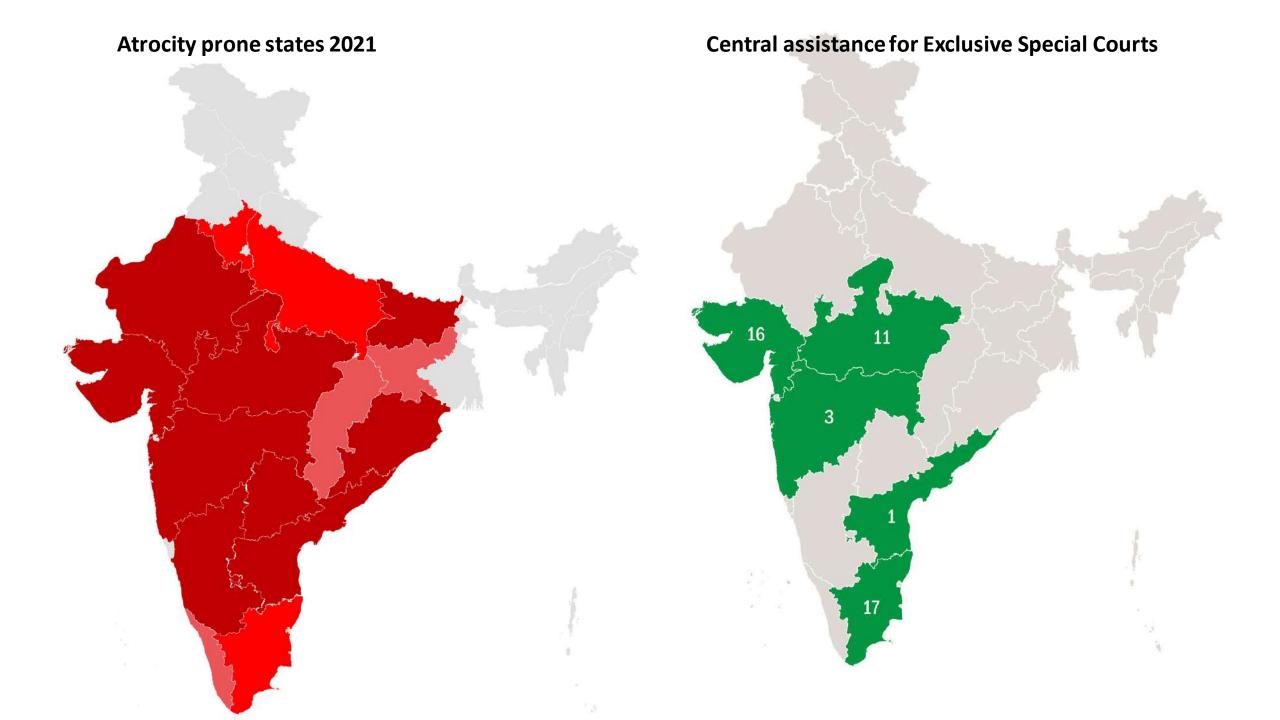




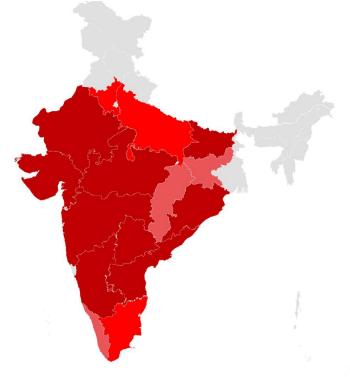




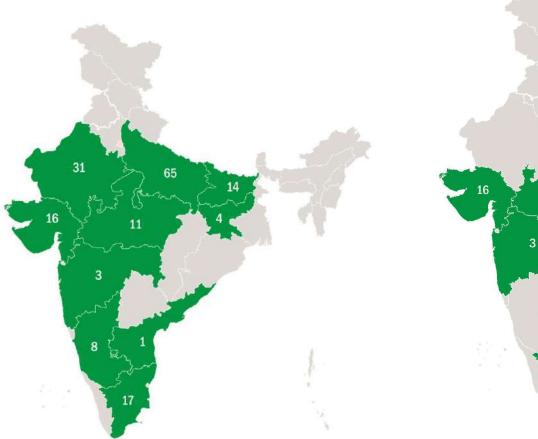




### **Central assistance for Exclusive Special Courts**



### **States-wise exclusive special courts**





#### The Scheduled Castes and the Scheduled Tribes (Prevention of Atrocities) Act, 1989 – State-wise Compliance

																									90		
States &	Recorded Crime and Rate	Bodily Har	m (ASATYA)	Charge-sheeting, Timeliness	ESPP/SPP	Court Disposal	Pendency increase	Conviction Rate	Appeals	DAF	Rellef	TAME	SER	SVMC	SVMC								Awarer	ness Ac	ecount-		
Union Territories	Cases Rate Cases Rate SC ST SC ST	AtM ÷ Murder SC ST	AtR ÷ Rape SC ST	SC ST Compliance	% Compliance	SC ST	SC ST	SC ST	% Compliance	Tn Lakhs	% Cempliance	% Compliance	Total eligible	1995 - 2021	2021	DVMC	SdVMC	SNO <sup>3</sup>	PC <sup>2</sup>	CP	Survey	SO'	Officials	Others a	bility PR	Awards	
														-			-										
Andhra Pradesh	2,014 23.8 361 13.7	197% 80% 0% 0%	3% 24% 0% 0%	75.57 77.58 65%	100	5.2 4.5	126% 101%	5.3 5.6	1%	₹2,667	14%	2	945	8% 0%	50%	31%	3%		$\vdash$				9,107	0	-11-	4-4	AP
Arunachal Pradesh Assam	16 07 18 04	0% 0% 0% 00	0% 0%	23.08 75.00 0%	100	0 0	125% 24%		0%	₹14			0	2%	0%	2%	0%		Н		$\vdash$		0		-11-	41-4	AR
Bihar	5,842 35.3 103 7.7	86% CO	DD 33%	82.34 84.62 30%	100	0.3 1.8	62% 91%	31.2 36.4	0%	₹4,367	10%	16	943	19%	50%	102%	56%		Н			Н	80	156		11-1	BR
Chhattisgarh	330 10.1 506 6.5	150% 67%	oo oo	97.97 98.46 55%	109	6.4 4.6	86% 116%	18.5 24.3	14%	73.325	9%	659	1,528	12%	016	72%	6%						33	1,195		11 - 1	CG
Goa	4 15.7 5 3.3	ON ON	0% co	80.00 100.00 78%	350	3.8 4.2	19% 35%	0 0	0%	74		0	2	13%	50%	25%	0%						0	0		11-1	GA
Gujarat	1,201 29.5 341 3.8	135% 89%	<b>∞ ∞</b>	96.3 96.47 88%	100	1.2 1.4	45% 51%	5.8 0	16%	₹2,838	100%	0	1,096	19%	0%	66%	42%						8,912	1,373			GJ.
Haryana	1,628 31.8 0	51% O%	4% 0%	48.71 54%	0	6.2 0	205%	25.1	0%	₹3,188	0%	0	1,212	23%	50%	41%	20%			2).			845	2,090			HR
Himachai Pradesh	244 14.1 7 1.8	100% 00	oo 0%	64.29 75.00 52%	0	5.9 D	109% 60%	5.4	10%	₹158	CI%	0	70	9%	0%	80%	0%						67	4,860			HP
Jharkhand	546 13.7 250 2.9	1300% 500%	13% CO	56.93 63.72 21%	60	2.1 2.1	57% 56%	53.8 63.0	0%	₹382	1%	100	164	0%	0%	41%	0%	-					209	280	_1 -	41_4	JH
Kamataka Kerala	1,673 16 361 8.5 948 31.2 133 27.4	123% 207% 92% 0%	1% co	86.01 89.87 74% 78.46 81.75 28%	100	6.0 5.7 9.9 4.8	35% 43% 94% 82%	1.6 0 9.7 29.0	1%	₹3,308 ₹2,229	48%	58 16	1,158	15%	50%	91%	18%	-	Н	3			4,020	148,136 2.547	-11-	41-4	KA KL
Madhya Pradesh	7,214 83.6 2,627 17.2	87% 54%	0% co	99.48 99.76 55%	0	7.7 7.9	85% 79%	28 34.3	4%	₹12,671	10%	80	5,153	15%	0%	58%	0%	$\vdash$	Н				4,502	11,589		11-1	MP
Maharashtra	2,503 18.9 628 6	182% 38%	00 00	89,93 89,98 49%	0	3.1 2.6	61% 57%	10.7 11.8	0%	₹6,877	5%	1	2,794	9%	D%	247%	3%		Н				7.058	14,690		1 1	MH
Manipur	0 0 0	DN DN	0% 0%	0 0%	0	0 0	0% -25%		0%	76			3	0%	0%	0%	0%						0	0			MN
Meghalaya	0 0 0 0	0% 0%	0% 0%		0				0%				0	0%	0%	0%	0%						0	0			ML
Mizoram	0 0 0 0	0% 0%	0% 0%		0	100		100.0	0%	₹40		0	8	0%	0%	0%	0%						0	0			MZ
Nagaland	0 0	DN DN	0% 0%						0%				0	0%	0%	0%	0%			4			0	0			NL
Odisha	2,327 32.4 678 7	92% 64%	<b>ω</b> ω	90.92 95.01 46%	50	0.9 0.4	88% 75%	0.7 0	4%	¥3,865	0%	175	1,544	13%	0%	8%	0%						7	46			OD
Punjab	200 2.3 0	55% 0%	10% 0%	86.87 0 60%	67	8.1 33.3	178% 0%	25.0 0	0%	₹468	20%	2,484	161	0%	0%	36%	0%	-	$\blacksquare$				0	0		4 4	PB
Rejesthen Sikkim	7,524 61.6 2,121 23 2 7.1 1 0.5	104% 100% 0% 0%	12% 8%	50.05 46.5 49% 100.00 100.00 67%	100	6.9 5,4 28.6 25	56% 70% 67% 50%	41.6 45.1 0 0	1%	₹8,181	0%	0	3,299	8%	50%	93%	0%	$\vdash$					8,125	0	_1 -	41-1	RU SK
Temil Nedu	1,377 9.5 39 4.9	112% ∞	2% 00	84.61 94.74 56%	0	9.1 0	37% 53%	18.4	1%	₹2,477	11%	261	778	13%	50%	43%	7%				$\vdash$	H	0	0	-11-		TN
Telangana	1,772 32.6 512 15.6	81% 32%	0% 1%	75.46 76.4 34%	53	6.0 7.5	181% 172%	8.2 5.2	0%	₹4,122	3%	0	1,668	7%	0%	20%	1%		Н			H	5,635	24.008			TS
Tripura	3 0.5 0 0	D% D%	0% 0%	0%	100	0 0	0%		0%	77			2	0%	0%	3%	5%						17	44		التال	TR
Uttar Pradesh	13,146 31.8 4 0.4	52% O%	2% 00	85.01 75.00 88%	100	3.6 0	68% 579%	76.3	0%	₹11,750	3%	0	4,001	2%	0%	37%	0%						42,658	0			UP
Uttarakhand	123 8.5 8 2.1	00 00	00 00	80.56 80.00 100%	8	0.5	183% 169%	0	52%	₹302	1%	0	103	0%	0%	15%	4%						0	0			UK
West Bengal	108 0.5 92 1.7	0% 150%	50% 80%	88.41 98.65 0%		0.8 2.8	-70% 67%	0 0	0%	₹101	100%	0	43	28%	0%	32%	0%						376	4,800			WB
A&N Islands	0 3 10.5	DN DN	0% 00	100.00 100%	100	3.1	15%		0%	87		0	3		0%	8%	0%						0	0			AN
Chandigarh	0 0 0	DK DK	0% 0%	0	100	0	-40%		0%	72			1		50%	0%	0%						40	0			CH
D&N Havell / D&D	0 0 3 1.5	0% 0%	0% 0%	100.00 100.00 0% 93.46 75.00 38%	100	0 0	100% 0%		0%	₹48			18		0%	0%	0%						14	0		4 4	DD
Jammu & Kashmir	136 4.8 5	∞ 0% 0% 0%	0% 0%	93.46 75.00 38% 50.00 54%	100	0.9 0	92% 70% 200%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0		0%	0%	0%				$\vdash$		27	63		41-4	JK
Ladakh	9 0 0 0	DN DN	0% 0%	30.00			2007		0%	-					0%	0%	0%		$\vdash$		$\vdash$	$\vdash$	0	0	-11-	11-1	LA
Lakshadwoop	0 0 0	DN DN	0% 0%						0%	0			0		0%	0%	0%		H				0	0		11-1	מנו
Puducherry	7 3.8 0	OK OK	0% 0%	100.00 17%		0	31%		0%	18	O%		2		0%	0%	0%						0	0			PY
Indla	50,900 25.3 8,802 8.4	95% 74%	2.58% 1.89%	79.79 81.39 61%	61%	3.9 4.6	66% 77%	36.0 28.1	3%	₹73,441	11%	62	27,724	8%	50%	50%	5%			32			92,220	215,876		8	
college and the second	The second secon	700000 100000	Name and American States	Charge sheets filed	Number of	Cases disposed off	Cases pending in court	- 100 (Aug 1992)			%-	% =		Total meetings	TEXTINIT.	(60mee/A)	Modina	Operation	200	HAVE AS	7775472	10/15/11/07			CALL NA AUSS		STORA
Formula used		Attempt to commit murder	Attempt to commit rape	within 7 days * 100	ESPP < ESC or	by courts * 100	[in 2021 - in 2017] * 100	Cases convicted * 100 Cases disposed off	Appears " Tut	(Murder * 5 Lakh)	Relief gives within 7 days * 100	Parsons given *100	Victims = Murder +	held from 1995 to 2021	Meatings held in 2021 * 100	Moetings hald * 100	held * 100 Number of		cretary or I P or IGP le							anding comm minal Appea	
rominia usec		+ Murder	÷ Rape	+ Total charge-sheets filed	number of SPP < DSC	Total cases pending from previous year + Total cases	Cases pending in court 2017	by courts	Acquittals	(Rape * 2 Lakh) (Arson * 2 Lakh)	Total relief	Cases disposed off by the	Rape + Dacoity	*100	2	Number of districts * 4	subdivisions		M or highe					85 of 2008		on Appea	
Control	None	Mann	Northern	CONTROL OF THE PARTY OF THE PARTY.	W (2)	charge-sheeted in 2021	2	NODE	CAD	A CARACTER CONTRACTOR	ghen	Courts	NODD		CAD	CAD		CAD	CAR	040	CAD	CAD	CAD	CAD	CAD O	2 242	
Source	NCRB	NCRB	NCRB	NCRB, SAR	SAR	NCRB	NCRB	NCRB	SAR	NCRB	SAR	SAR	NCRB	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR	SAR S	SAR SA	R SAR	
<ul> <li>CP: Contingency plan</li> </ul>	n • DAF: Dr Ambedkar Foundation	on DSC: Design	nated special cou	rt FSC: Exclusive	e special c	ourt . ESPP: E	xclusive special pu	blic prosecutor	NCRB: Na	tional Crime R	lecords Bur	reau • PC:	The Schedul	led Castes a	and the Sci	neduled Tr	ibes Prote	ction ce	1	- Com	pliant		Partially C	compliant	No c	data or not app	licable

◆ PR: Periodic Report ◆ SAR: State annual report ◆ SER: Socioeconomic rehabilitation ◆ SNO: State Nodal Officer

SPP: Special public prosecutor

